

Repaso del capítulo

Vocabulario y gramática

jdd-0799



To prepare for the test, check to see if you ...

- know the new vocabulary and grammar
- can perform the tasks on p. 397

to talk about the outdoors

al aire libre	outdoors
el cielo	sky
dar una caminata	to take a walk
dentro de	inside
fuera (de)	outside
la hormiga	ant
la mosca	fly
la nube	cloud
la piedra	rock
el sendero	trail
el suelo	ground, floor

to talk about eating outdoors

la fogata	bonfire
el fósforo	match
hacer una parrillada	to have a barbecue
la leña	firewood
a la parrilla	on the grill
el puesto	(food) stand

to talk about foods

el aguacate	avocado
asado, -a	grilled
asar	to grill, to roast
la carne de res	steak
la cereza	cherry
la cesta	basket
la chuleta de cerdo	pork chop
el durazno	peach
los frijoles	beans
la harina	flour
el maíz	corn
la mayonesa	mayonnaise
el melón, <i>pl. los melones</i>	melon
la mostaza	mustard
el olor	smell, odor
el pavo	turkey
la piña	pineapple
el sabor	taste
la salsa de tomate	ketchup
la sandía	watermelon

to describe foods and the outdoors

dulce	sweet
grasoso, -a	fatty
mojado, -a	wet
picante	spicy
seco, -a	dry

other useful words

acompañar	to accompany
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using *usted* and *ustedes* commands

To form an *Ud.* or *Uds.* command, drop the *-o* of the present-tense *yo* form and add *-e* and *-en* for *-ar* verbs, and *-a* and *-an* for *-er* and *-ir* verbs.

Regular *Ud.* and *Uds.* commands:

preparar:	prepare(n)
comer:	coma(n)
servir:	sirva(n)

Irregular *Ud.* and *Uds.* commands:

dar:	dé, den
estar:	esté, estén
poner:	ponga, pongan
ir:	vaya, vayan
ser:	sea, sean
tener:	tenga, tengan
traer:	traiga, traigan

using *por* in sentences

To indicate length of time or distance

To indicate movement through, along, or around

To indicate an exchange of one thing for another

To indicate reason or motive

To indicate a substitution or action on someone's behalf

To indicate means of communication or transportation

For *Vocabulario adicional*, see pp. 498–499.